

List of Figures

1.1	Summary of mass hierarchy sensitivities	11
1.2	Expected 1σ resolution for δ_{CP} as a function of exposure	12
1.3	Sensitivity to the decay $p \rightarrow K^+\bar{\nu}$ with liquid argon detectors	13
2.1	Standard Model particles	20
2.2	Neutrino mass eigenstate components of flavor eigenstates	21
2.3	ν oscillation probabilities versus E and baseline for various δ_{CP} , normal MH . .	28
2.4	ν oscillation probabilities versus E and baseline for various δ_{CP} , inverted MH .	29
2.5	CP asymmetry versus baseline	32
2.6	$\nu/\bar{\nu}$ oscillation asymmetries versus δ_{CP} at the first two oscillation nodes	33
2.7	Fraction of δ_{CP} values covered at a given significance for CPV and MH vs baseline	34
2.8	Atmospheric neutrino flux and spectrum	36
2.9	Probabilities of atmospheric $\nu_\mu \rightarrow \nu_e$ oscillations versus zenith angle	37
2.10	Proton decay modes from SUSY and gauge-mediation models	40
2.11	Proton decay lifetime limits compared to lifetime ranges predicted by GUTs . .	41
2.12	Number of supernova-neutrino interactions in a LAr detector vs distance	44
3.1	Three frontiers of particle physics in the U.S.	46
3.2	Fermilab's accelerator chain	49
3.3	NuMI beamline performance	50
3.4	Possible flux ramp-up scenario for Intensity Frontier experiments	50
3.5	Proton beam power versus beam energy	51
3.6	Site layout of PIP- II	53
3.7	Location of Lead, South Dakota	55
3.8	Former Homestake Mine vertical long section	56
3.9	Sanford Underground Research Facility campuses	57
3.10	Layout at the 4,850-ft level in the Sanford Underground Research Facility . . .	58
3.11	Predicted cosmic-ray flux as a function of depth	59
3.12	Geologic long section of Sanford Underground Research Facility	60
3.13	Photos from the Sanford Underground Research Facility	61
3.14	Experiment timeline for the Sanford Underground Research Facility	62
3.15	LBNE project layout at Fermilab	65

3.16	Longitudinal section of the LBNE beamline facility.	65
3.17	Neutrino beamline components	66
3.18	Neutrino fluxes from the LBNE beam	67
3.19	Neutrino beam spectra from different beam tunes	68
3.20	System of tertiary-beam muon detectors	71
3.21	Magnetized straw-tube tracker near detector design	72
3.22	Schematic drawing of near detector ECAL	73
3.23	View of a 10-kt far detector showing the two vessels	77
3.24	The LBNE TPC modular construction concept	78
3.25	Schematic of a 34-kt LArTPC design	80
3.26	Layout of the 10-kt + 24-kt LArTPC detector halls at the 4,850-ft level	81
3.27	Far site geotechnical investigation plan	81
4.1	Unoscillated spectrum of ν_μ events and $\nu_\mu \rightarrow \nu_e$ oscillation probabilities	86
4.2	Disappearance spectra in a LArTPC	90
4.3	Event spectra of neutrino interactions in a LArTPC	91
4.4	Sensitivity to MH and CP violation in a 10-kt LArTPC	94
4.5	Sensitivity to MH and CP violation in a 34-kt LArTPC	95
4.6	$\Delta\chi_{\text{MH=NH}}^2$ and $\Delta\chi_{\text{MH=IH}}^2$ distributions for LBNE from toy MC studies	98
4.7	Expected $\sqrt{ \Delta\chi^2 }$ values for the typical LBNE experiment	100
4.8	Flow chart of ν_e appearance analysis method	101
4.9	MH and CP violation sensitivities from shape, rate, and shape+rate	106
4.10	MH and CP violation sensitivities as a function of exposure in kt · year	109
4.11	Variation of sensitivity to MH and CP violation with θ_{13}	110
4.12	Variation of sensitivity to MH and CP violation with θ_{23}	111
4.13	Variation of sensitivity to MH and CP violation with Δm_{31}^2	111
4.14	Sensitivity to MH versus $\sin^2 \theta_{23}$	112
4.15	Measurement of the mixing parameters from Capozzi <i>et al.</i>	114
4.16	Mass hierarchy and CPV versus exposure in mass, beam power and time	115
4.17	CPV determination versus δ_{CP}	116
4.18	Measurement of θ_{23} and Δm_{31}^2 with the 10-kt LBNE	117
4.19	Sensitivity to the determination of the θ_{23} octant	118
4.20	Measurement of δ_{CP} and θ_{13} in LBNE with increased exposures	119
4.21	Expected 1σ resolution on three-flavor oscillation parameters, 1.2-MW beam	121
4.22	L/E distribution of high-resolution μ -like atmospheric ν events, 340 kt·MW·year	125
4.23	Reconstructed zenith angle distributions in several ranges of energy	126
4.24	Reconstructed zenith angle distributions for events of 6-10 GeV	126
4.25	Sensitivity for atmospheric-neutrino data to MH as a function of δ_{CP} , 340 kt · year	128
4.26	Sensitivity to mass hierarchy using atmospheric neutrinos	128
4.27	Sensitivity to θ_{23} octant and CPV using atmospheric neutrinos	129

4.28	Sensitivity to MH using atmospheric and beam neutrinos as a function of δ_{CP}/π	129
4.29	Sensitivity to MH using atmospheric and beam neutrinos as a function of $\sin^2 \theta_{23}$	130
4.30	Sensitivity to θ_{23} octant and CPV using atmospheric and beam neutrinos	131
4.31	Sensitivity to nonstandard interactions	133
4.32	Long-range interactions in LBNE	134
4.33	CPV in LBNE and other proposed experiments	136
4.34	Resolution on δ_{CP} in LBNE and other experiments	137
4.35	MH sensitivity in LBNE with time compared to other proposed experiments . .	138
5.1	Decaying kaon observed during the ICARUS run at CNGS	142
5.2	3D construction of decaying kaon in the ICARUS detector	143
5.3	dE/dx profile of decaying kaon in the ICARUS CNGS run	147
5.4	Proton decay lifetime limit for $p \rightarrow K^+ \bar{\nu}$ versus time	149
5.5	Proton decay lifetime limits achievable by 34-kt LBNE; comparison to others .	150
6.1	Expected core-collapse neutrino signal	152
6.3	SN ν event rates in 34 kt of LAr for a core collapse at 10 kpc, GKVM	155
6.4	Garching flux signal with neutronization burst	156
6.5	Comparison of total event rates, normal and inverted MH, for WCD and LAr . .	157
6.6	Observed ν_e spectra in 34 kt of LAr for a 10-kpc core collapse	157
6.7	Avg ν_e energy, SNOWGLoBES-smearred, pinched-thermal spectrum, 34 kt, 10 kpc	158
6.8	Cosmogenic backgrounds in the LArTPC at the 4850-ft level	159
7.1	Feynman diagrams for the three main NC processes	170
7.2	Expected near detector sensitivity to $\sin^2 \theta_W$ for a 1.2-MW beam	174
7.3	Sensitivity of NC/CC to the strange contribution to nucleon spin	177
7.4	Feynman diagrams pertaining to sterile neutrinos	188
7.5	Near detector constraints on heavy Majorana neutrinos	189
7.6	Production mechanisms for dark matter at neutrino-beam experiments	193
7.7	Regions of nucleon-WIMP cross section versus WIMP mass	194
8.1	The solar proton-proton cycle and solar ν spectrum	196
8.2	^{40}Cl production rates produced by (n,p) reaction per depth, 10 kt	198
8.3	Measurements of the solar MSW transition	199
8.4	Solar-neutrino day/night effect and dependence on Δm_{21}^2	200
8.5	Relic supernova spectra and key neutrino backgrounds	202
8.6	Proton decay catalyzed by a GUT monopole	203
9.1	Typical DOE Acquisition Management System for line item capital asset projects	206
A.1	Event displays of beam interactions in a LArTPC	214
A.2	Typical 20-MeV event in the LBNE 35-t prototype geometry	217

A.3	Comparisons of energy resolution	218
A.4	2D clusterings of hits created by particles in two CC neutrino interactions in LAr	219
A.5	Distributions of residuals between reconstructed and MC primary vertices	220
A.6	kNN discriminant for removal of ν_τ -CC-induced backgrounds	223
A.7	Energy distributions for ν_e and $\bar{\nu}_e$ appearance signals	224
A.8	Energy distributions for ν_μ and $\bar{\nu}_\mu$ disappearance signals	225
A.9	Selection efficiency and sample purities for ν_e appearance in a LArTPC	226
A.10	Selection efficiency and sample purities for ν_μ disappearance in a LArTPC	227
A.11	CPV sensitivity with and without allowed variations in CC M_A^{res}	228
A.12	Cosmic-ray background event distribution in the 10-kt surface detector	231
B.1	Schematic of the neutrino-nucleon scattering	233